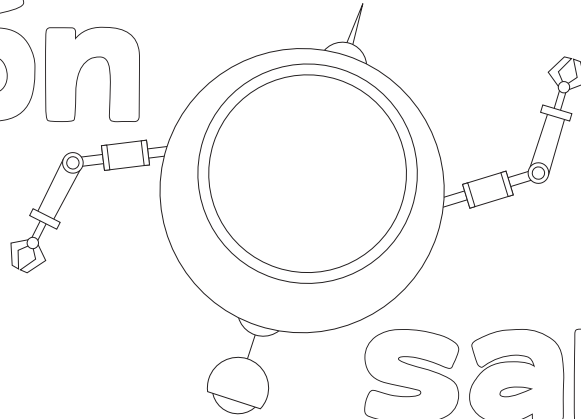




Acción



salvar EL PLANETA

